

A RESOLUTION

authorizing and requesting the Milwaukee County Office of the Sheriff and the Milwaukee County House of Correction implement an incentive program encouraging incarcerated individuals to receive a COVID-19 vaccination and approving the use of funds allocated for emergency COVID-19 purposes as outlined in File No. 20-937 to provide money for inmate accounts if they choose to receive a COVID-19 vaccine during their stay

WHEREAS, in June 2020, the Pews Research Center conducted a study examining the likelihood of individuals to take an eventual COVID-19 vaccine and found that while 74 percent of Hispanic and white adults would be willing to take a vaccine, only 54 percent of Black adults would definitely take a vaccine if it were to become available; and

WHEREAS, vaccine hesitancy is reflected in Wisconsin's current vaccination rates, with the Wisconsin Department of Health Services reporting as of June 28, 2021 that 50.1 percent of eligible individuals of all races and genders have received at least one dose of a COVID-19 vaccine; and

WHEREAS, in Wisconsin, Black individuals have the lowest overall vaccination rates with only 25.7 percent of eligible Black individuals receiving at least one dose, compared to 46 percent of white individuals, 47.9 percent of Asian individuals, and 32.5 percent of Native American individuals; and

WHEREAS, as of June 24, 2021, the Milwaukee County Office of Emergency Management is reporting a vaccination rate of 46 percent in Milwaukee County and, of those vaccinated, 53 percent were white, 51 percent were Asian, 49 percent were Native American, 37 percent were Hispanic or Latino, and 28 percent were Black; and

WHEREAS, people of color in Milwaukee County are less likely to receive the COVID-19 vaccine due to vaccine hesitancy, accessibility of appointments, and lack of educational outreach; and

WHEREAS, people of color experience vaccine and medical hesitancy because of a long history of racist treatment in the healthcare system; and

WHEREAS, in 1932, the infamous Tuskegee syphilis study was conducted, which purported to study and treat 600 Black men for "bad blood", although they were

given treatments that were known to be ineffective and were blacklisted by doctors in the community and municipal health departments from receiving outside treatment for their syphilis; and

WHEREAS, overall, people of color experience negative health outcomes at higher rates than any other group, including in Milwaukee County; and

WHEREAS, the 2016 infant mortality rate in Milwaukee County among Black mothers was 13.1 deaths per 1,000 births, compared to their white counterparts, a rate of 4.9 deaths per 1,000 births; and

WHEREAS, in 2016, Black mothers were connected to prenatal care during their first and third trimesters at 59.8% and 9.7% respectively, while white mothers received prenatal care during their first and third trimesters at 78.6% and 3.3% rates in Milwaukee County; and

WHEREAS, Milwaukee County adopted File No. 19-397 in April 2019 declaring racism as a public health crisis, committing to changing internal policies and practices that contribute to racial inequities as an organization, and advocating for policies and practices that improve the health of communities of color; and

WHEREAS, Milwaukee County adopted File No. 20-174 in April 2020, creating Chapter 108 of the Milwaukee County Code of General Ordinances with the stated goal of achieving racial equity in order to make Milwaukee County the healthiest county in Wisconsin and with the mission of enhancing the quality of life in Milwaukee County; and

WHEREAS, at the June 10, 2021 meeting of the Committee on Judiciary, Safety, and General Services, the Milwaukee County Office of the Sheriff reported that 46 percent of currently incarcerated individuals and 49 percent of jail staff have received a COVID-19 vaccine, which comports with Milwaukee County's current overall vaccination rate; and

WHEREAS, Milwaukee County's healthcare provider at the jail and House of Correction (HOC), Wellpath, has administered 1,293 individual COVID-19 vaccine doses since it has become available; and

WHEREAS, at the June 10, 2021 meeting of the Committee on Judiciary, Safety, and General Services, the HOC reported that 47 percent of incarcerated individuals and 51 percent of HOC staff have received a COVID-19 vaccine, which is slightly better than Milwaukee County's overall vaccination rate; and

WHEREAS, since the onset of the COVID-19 pandemic, people have color have been disproportionately affected and there have been 69,405 positive cases of COVID-

89 19 in the City of Milwaukee, with 31.8 percent of those cases being Black residents, 90 29.6 percent being Hispanic residents, 28.9 percent being white residents, and 4.7 91 percent being Asian residents; and 92 93 WHEREAS, the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention note that the social 94 and economic impacts of COVID-19 will be significantly reduced when a critical mass of 95 people in any given population are vaccinated against it; and 96 97 WHEREAS, municipalities, states, and private businesses are offering a variety 98 of incentives encouraging people to get the COVID-19 vaccine, including free items, 99 food, experiences, and cash; and 100 101 WHEREAS, to effectively encourage individuals to take the COVID-19 vaccine, many different strategies should be employed, including offering deposits into inmate 102 103 104 amenities; and 105 106 107

accounts, which they can use for food, personal items, phone and video calls, and other WHEREAS, in File No. 20-937, Milwaukee County set aside \$5.0 million for

COVID-19 efforts and a portion of these funds could be used to cover the cost of the inmate vaccine incentive program; and

WHEREAS, it is the goal of Milwaukee County to encourage the health of all its residents, including the incarcerated population, by successfully administering the COVID-19 vaccine to as many people as possible; and

WHEREAS, the Committee on Finance, at its meeting of July 26, 2021, recommended adoption of File No. 21-632 (vote 7-0); now, therefore,

BE IT RESOLVED, the Milwaukee County Board of Supervisors hereby supports the administration of the COVID-19 vaccine at the jail and House of Correction and encourages incarcerated individuals and staff receive the vaccine as soon as possible; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, the Milwaukee County Office of the Sheriff and the Milwaukee County House of Correction are hereby authorized and requested to implement a vaccine incentive program, with an end date of December 31, 2021, providing a one-time payment of \$50, credited to an inmate's trust account, if they receive the first, or single, dose of the COVID-19 vaccine while in custody; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, incarcerated individuals shall receive their \$50 payment in their inmate trust account following the administration of the first dose of a two-dose vaccine or the single dose vaccine, which shall be deposited into their account no more than three business days after receiving the first dose; and

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BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, the Department of Administrative Services is authorized to make a payment from the funds appropriated in File No. 20-937 to the House of Correction trust account (Fund 59180, Agency 998, Org 9180, Account 34005) in the amount of \$44,000 and to the Office of the Sheriff trust account (Fund 59170, Agency 998, Org 9170, Account 34031) in the amount of \$121,000, which will then be allocated to individual accounts held within those trust accounts when individuals meet the criteria for the \$50 incentive, with the understanding that a full reconciliation will be made to refund to the County any unallocated funds; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, the House of Correction and the Office of the Sheriff are requested to provide a joint report to the Milwaukee County Board of Supervisors for the December 2021 committee cycle reporting on the efficacy of the incentive program and their recommendation as to whether the program should be extended into 2022.

 07/26/2021

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