A RESOLUTION

Commemorating the life of John Lewis, civil rights activist and congressman from the Georgia Fifth District, and declaring February 21, John Lewis Day in Milwaukee County

WHEREAS, John Robert Lewis entered the world on February 21, 1940 as the son of rural Alabama sharecroppers who endured an upbringing and segregated education under Southern Jim Crow tyranny; and

WHEREAS, Lewis became a disciple of nonviolent protest, joining the burgeoning Civil Rights Movement emboldened by examples established by Rosa Parks and the Reverend Dr. Martin Luther King Jr., participating in lunch counter sit-ins and similar protests of segregated public spaces; and

WHEREAS, Lewis was in 1961 among the first 13 "Freedom Riders" who challenged segregation on public transportation by riding buses across the South and was beaten by a mob of Whites and left unconscious in a pool of his own blood; and

WHEREAS, Lewis became chairman of the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) in 1963, went on to get arrested some 40 times during civil rights protests, and was an organizer of and speaker at the March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom where the Reverend Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. gave his famous "I Have a Dream" speech on the steps of the Lincoln Memorial; and

WHEREAS, Lewis told the crowd gathered at the March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, "I appeal to all of you to get into this great revolution that is sweeping this nation. Get in and stay in the streets of every city, every village, and hamlet of this nation until true freedom comes, until the revolution of 1776 is complete.": and

WHEREAS, Lewis led SNCC's 1964 "Mississippi Freedom Summer" to register Southern Black voters and show the rest of the United States the evils of the Jim Crow Regime; and

WHEREAS, Lewis co-organized the Selma to Montgomery marches which on March 7, 1965, Bloody Sunday, upon crossing the Edmund Pettus Bridge, Lewis was among the many brutally beaten by Alabama State Troopers and the Dallas County

Sheriff's Department, having his beating and subsequent skull fracture captured in a now famous photograph; and

WHEREAS, Lewis studied in Nashville at the American Baptist Theological Institute and Fisk University, earning Bachelor of Arts degrees in religion and philosophy in 1967; and

WHEREAS, Lewis went on to be considered one of the "Big Six" of the Civil Rights Movement, alongside the Reverend Dr. Martin Luther King Jr., James Farmer, A. Philip Randolph, Roy Wilkins, and Whitney Young; and

WHEREAS, Lewis began a political career as an Atlanta city councilman in 1981, was elected to the Congressional House of Representatives in 1986, ushering in the National Museum of African American History and Culture, and serving most recently as Chairman of the Committee on Ways and Means Subcommittee on Oversight until his death of pancreatic cancer on July 17, 2020; and

WHEREAS, from July 27 to July 28, 2020, Lewis was one of the few to lie in state in the United States Capitol Rotunda, joining the likes of The Great Emancipator Abraham Lincoln, and leading Civil War era abolitionists Thaddeus Stevens and Charles Sumner;

WHEREAS, Speaker of the House Nancy Pelosi has described Lewis as the "conscience of the Congress;" and as keynote speaker for the Emory University Class of 2014, he told the graduates, "As young people, you must understand that there are forces that want to take us back to another period. But you must say, 'But we're not going back, we made too much progress and we're going forward.' There might be some setbacks, some delays, some disappointments. But you must never ever give up or give in. You must keep the faith and keep your eyes on the prize. That is your calling, that is your mission, that is your moral obligation, that is your mandate, get out there and do it!"; and

WHEREAS, the Committee on Economic and Community Development, at its special meeting of February 24, 2021, recommended adoption of File No. 21-238 (vote 5-0); now, therefore,

BE IT RESOLVED, Milwaukee County *in memoriam*, celebrates the life and accomplishments of John Robert Lewis and hereby declares February 21 as John Lewis Day in Milwaukee County.

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