A resolution by Supervisors Lipscomb, Sr., Moore Omokunde, West, Dimitrijevic, Cullen, Sartori, Staskunas, Sebring, and Mayo, Sr., establishing a policy to conduct external investigations of deaths that occur under certain circumstances at the Milwaukee County House of Correction and the Milwaukee County Jail, by recommending adoption of the following:

AN AMENDED RESOLUTION

WHEREAS, Section 175.47 of the Wisconsin State Statutes (State Statutes) outlines a procedure for the review of deaths involving law enforcement officers but not jail officers; and

WHEREAS, the Milwaukee County Jail (Jail) and House of Correction (HOC) are staffed by correctional officers who are defined as "jail officers" and not "law enforcement officers," therefore the State Statute does not apply to them; and

WHEREAS, though Jail and HOC staff are not governed by Section 175.47 of the State Statutes, neither are prohibited from following it as a best practice; and

WHEREAS, the HOC already informally models the State external investigation statute in these matters; and

WHEREAS, four deaths have occurred in the Jail this year in the months of April, July, August, and October; and

WHEREAS, the enactment of Section 175.47 of the State Statutes, is the result of 2013 Wisconsin Act 348, which establishes an external investigative procedure whenever an off-or-on duty officer is involved in a custodial death; and

WHEREAS, Section 175.47 of the State Statutes requires that all law enforcement agencies have a written policy on investigations of officer-involved deaths; and

WHEREAS, the policy requires that an investigation be conducted by at least two investigators, with one in the role of lead investigator, with neither investigator being employed by the agency that employs the involved officer; and

WHEREAS, such a policy may allow for an internal investigation, on the condition that it does not interfere with the external investigation; and

WHEREAS, such an external investigation must occur in an expeditious manner, culminating with a report to the District Attorney of the county in which the officer-involved death occurred; and

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WHEREAS, if the District Attorney determines there is no basis for prosecution. the investigators shall release the report, redacting any privileged information under the public record law in Section 19.35(1)(a) of the State Statutes; and

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WHEREAS, pursuant to Section 895.46 of the State Statutes, Milwaukee County (the County) is liable for any judgments entered against public officials or government employees for acts committed within the scope of employment; and

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WHEREAS, pursuant to Section 59.52(12) of the State Statutes, the Milwaukee County Board of Supervisors (County Board) is ultimately responsible for examining and settling claims, demands, or causes of action against the County; and

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WHEREAS, the County Board is therefore obligated as a policy matter to follow best practices countywide, so as to limit liabilities; and

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WHEREAS, the County Board requires as a policy matter, and to formalize current procedures that the HOC follow the statutory protocol for investigating deaths that occur within that facility whenever deaths therein involve inmate-on-inmate assaults, staff use-of-force or unexplained or suspicious circumstances; and

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WHEREAS, the Milwaukee County Sheriff (Sheriff) is a constitutional and statutory officer with distinct duties regarding Jail operations and taking charge of prisoners: and

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WHEREAS, the County Board recommends that the Sheriff follow the statutory procedure for investigating deaths that occur within the Jail, given the four deaths that have occurred in the Jail over a six-month period between April and October 2016; and

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WHEREAS, the Committee on Judiciary, Safety, and General Services, at its special meeting of December 15, 2016, recommended adoption of this amended resolution (vote 4-1); now, therefore,

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BE IT RESOLVED, it is the broad policy of Milwaukee County that the House of Correction (HOC) and the Office of the Sheriff (Sheriff) follow the statutory procedure outlined in Section 175.47 of the Wisconsin State Statutes (State Statutes) for external investigations of deaths at the HOC and the Milwaukee County Jail whenever deaths therein involve inmate-on-inmate assaults, staff use-of-force, or unexplained or suspicious circumstances; and

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BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, the Office of Corporation Counsel shall provide an informational report on implementation of this policy on a countywide basis, inclusive of all County facilities, and relative to County law enforcement community interactions by the January 2017 cycle; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, the HOC and the Sheriff, pursuant to Section 59.794(3)(b) of the State Statutes, provide an informational report on the implementation of this policy to the Milwaukee County Board of Supervisors in the January 2017 committee cycle.

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