# Lincoln Park & Estabrook Park Milwaukee River Channels Sediment Remediation Project Phase II

Parks, Energy and Environment Committee May 13, 2014

# **Project Team**

US EPA GLNPO



Wisconsin DNR



Milwaukee County



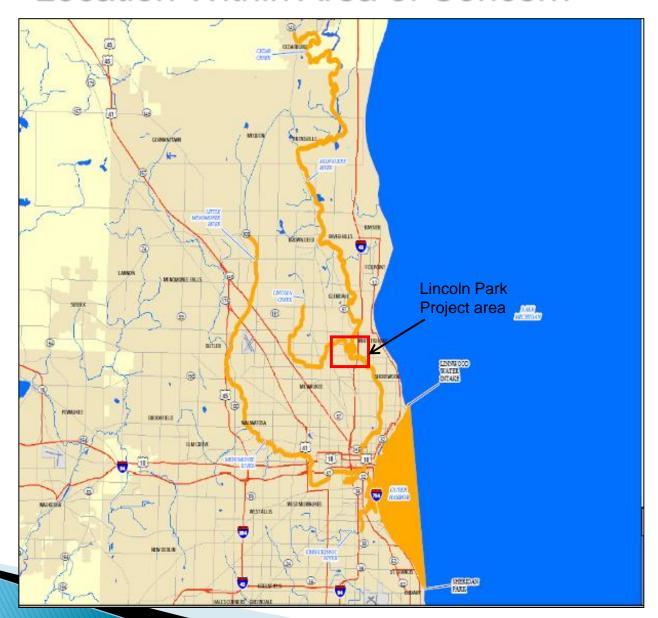
EA Engineering



## Lincoln Park Project Area



### Location Within Area of Concern



### Beneficial Use Impairments Addressed

- Restrictions on Fish and Wildlife Consumption
- Degradation of Benthos
- Restrictions on Dredging Activities
- Degradation of Fish and Wildlife Habitat
- Degradation of Fish and Wildlife Populations

## Previous Clean up Actions





#### Blatz Pavilion

- 4700 cubic yards sediment removed
- 300 lbs of PCB removed
- Completed 2008 (100% state funded)



## Previous Clean up Actions





### Lincoln Park Phase I

- 120,000 cubic yards sediment excavated
- >5,000 pounds PCBs removed
- >4,000 pounds PAHs removed
- Funded through Legacy Act (65%) and State (35%)

### Sampling Efforts for Phase II Area

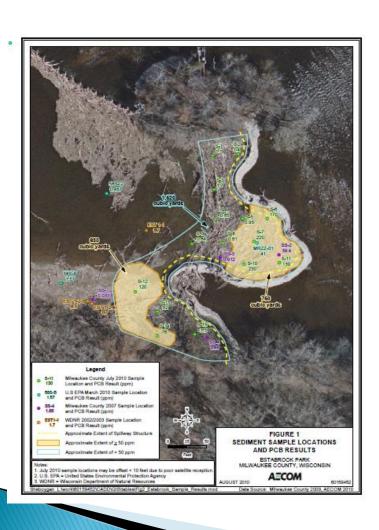
- 2007 and 2010 Sediment sampling behind Estabrook dam fixed crest spillway (Himalayan Consultants (2007) and AECOM (2010) for Milwaukee County Parks)
- 2010 Remedial Investigation for Phase II area (CH2M Hill)
- 2013 Additional Characterization for FS (EA Engineering)

# 2007 Sampling (Himalayan)



- •PCB range <1 39 ppm
  - •Highest PCB concentration at 1-2 foot interval at SS-2
- •Total PAH range 10 62 ppm
  - •Highest PAH at SS-4 at 0-1 foot interval

## 2010 Sampling (AECOM)

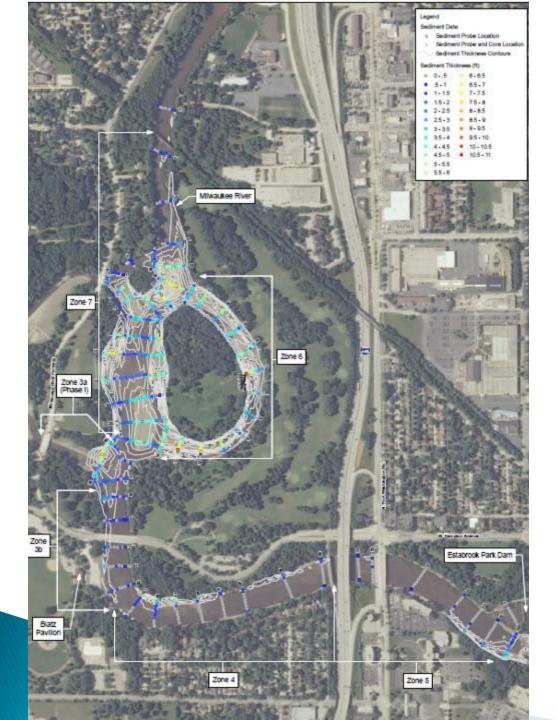


#### **PCB** Results

- 1400 cubic yards TSCA
- 1800 cubic yards<50 ppm</li>
- Volumes do not include overburden

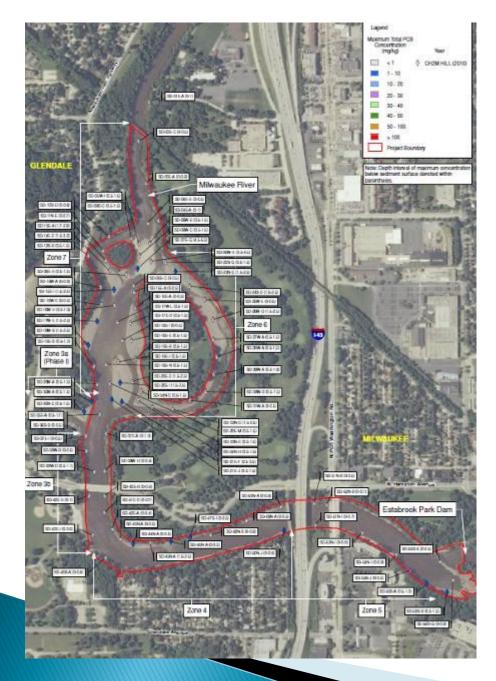
# 2010 Sampling (CH2M Hill)





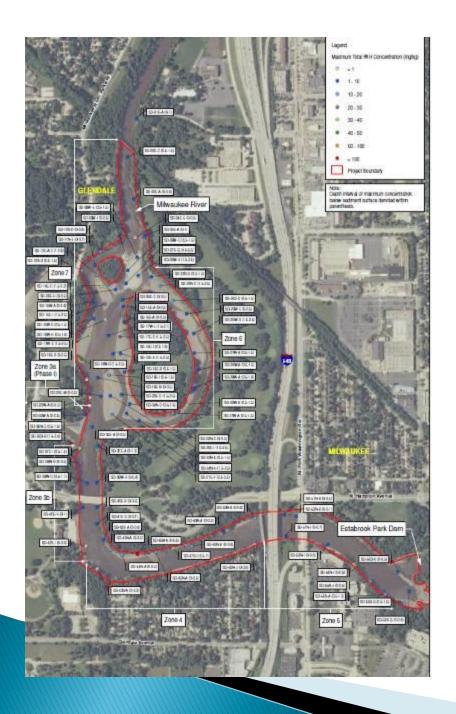
# **Sediment Thickness**

- ➤ Transects spaced 200 ft where known deposits present
- ➤ Transects every 400 ft in low deposition areas
- ➤ Sediment thickness 0-10.6 feet



#### **PCB** Results

- > 88 cores collected
- Concentrations range from <1 to 26 ppm
- 16 core locations with PCB > 1ppm



#### **PAH Results**

- Total PAH range from 0.02 –139 ppm
- Most sample locations below 20 ppm PAH
- PAH contamination discovered during Phase I excavation examined further for Phase II by FS monitoring (EA)



PAH contamination found in Phase I area near north bridge cutoff wall

Sampling on upstream side of sheet pile showed contamination at depth

Cut sheetpile off at sediment grade after excavation to act as cutoff wall





## 2013 Sampling (EA Engineering)



MASSHMASTER

MASSHMASTER

- Bathymetry
- NAPL (North Bridge)
- Sediment Deposit sampling
- Habitat Evaluation



# NAPL Survey



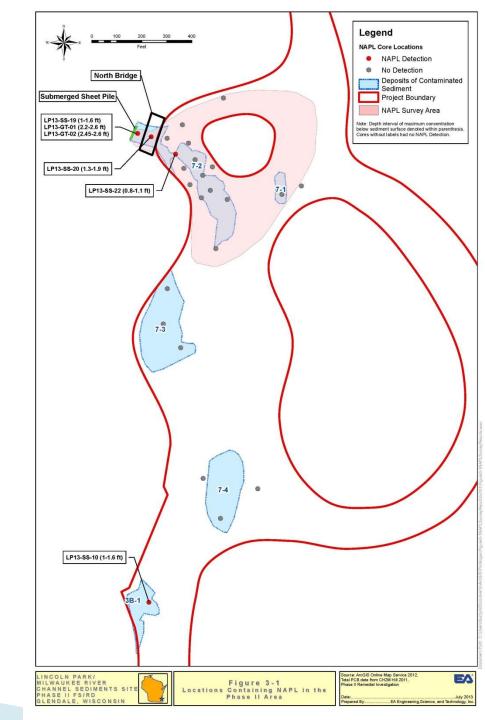






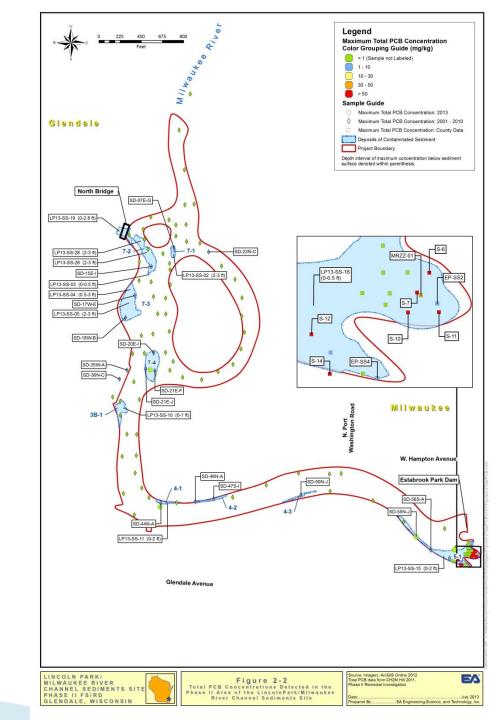
# 2013 Sampling Results

- NAPL Survey 15 cores within NAPL area
  - 3 cores observed/confirmed NAPL
  - 1 additional cores tested positive for NAPL, not in NAPL survey area



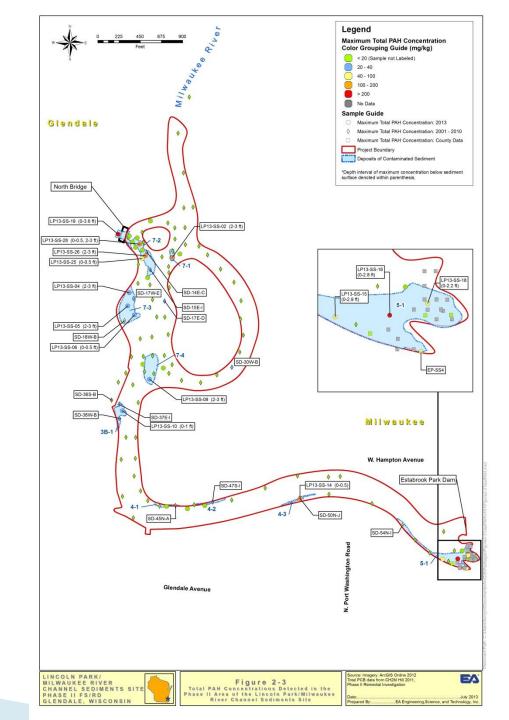
# 2013 Sampling Results

- PCB Survey
  - 137 samples
  - Non-TSCA range1.17ppm 33.1 ppm
  - TSCA found in NAPL area in 3 samples range 79.7 ppm – 162 ppm



# 2013 Sampling Results

- PAH Survey
  - 131 samples
  - Range 0.01 ppm– 469 ppm



### Phase II FS

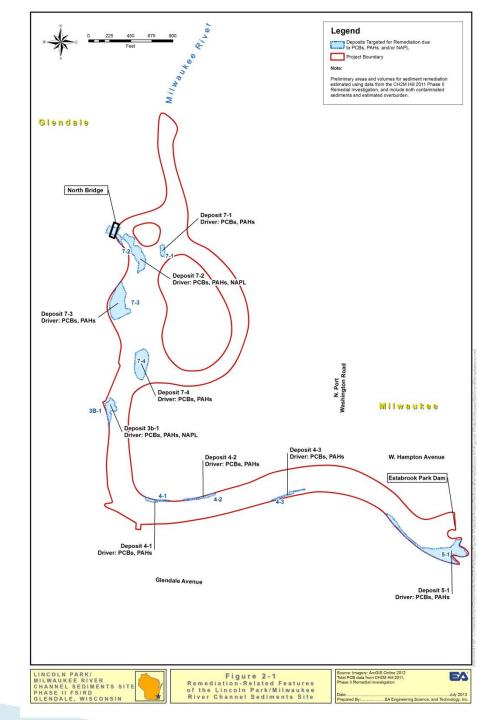
- Feasibility Study
  - Focused FS Used Phase I FS to focus Phase II
  - Remedial Action Options the same as for Phase I
  - Selected remedial alternative in conjunction with stakeholder involvement

# Phase II Feasibility Study

- 7 alternatives evaluated, including no-action
- Recommended Alternative 4a:
  - Dry Excavation, targeted hydraulic dredging and offsite disposal
  - FS Cost estimate about \$15 million
- Public Information Open House held August 20, 2013
  - Received concurrence with recommended alternative

# Excavation Targeted Deposits

- Approximately 35,000 cubic yards of non-TSCA sediment from 9 main deposits
- About 500 cubic yards TSCA
- No remediation needed in east oxbow, or north of the oxbows
- Mechanical (dry) excavation for all deposits except:
  - Southern portion of 7-4 and deposit 4-3



### Water Treatment

- Use same water treatment flow chart/process as for Phase I for dewatering and PCBs
- Treatment addition for PAHs

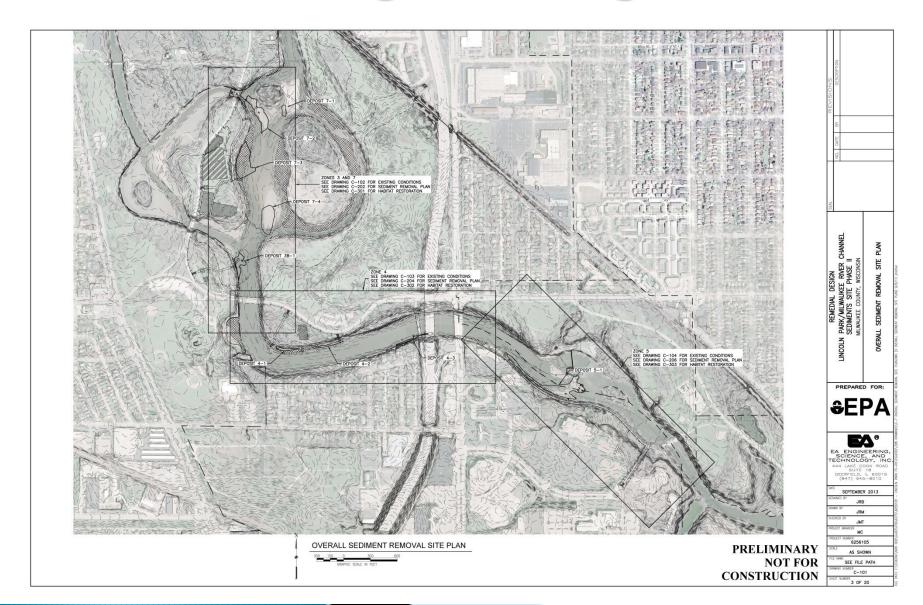
# Off Site Disposal

- Non-TSCA sediments will be disposed in state-licensed landfill
  - Exploring possibility of using Milwaukee DMDF per recommendation
- TSCA sediments will be transported to out of state facility

### **Habitat Restoration**

- Areas disturbed as a result of remedial action will be restored
- Restoration will directly follow each excavation area
- Menu of techniques developed that will be tailored to each area

# Phase II Design in Progress



# Regulatory Requirements

- Approved work plan for handling TSCA sediments
  - US EPA TSCA
- Permits for dredging and shoreline stabilization
  - WDNR and ACOE
  - EA required with 30 day public comment period
- Wetland Mitigation
  - ACOE
- Water Treatment Permits
  - WDNR
- County and municipal stormwater and erosion control notifications and permits
- Authorization from two communities to work 24 hr/day 7 days/week
- County right of entry agreement
- Private owner access agreement(s) dam area
- Floodplain impacts concurrence (City of Milwaukee)

## Project Status and Timeline

- 30% Design Completed November 2013
- Value Engineering Study by ACOE Completed November 2013
- Design given to GLNPOC contractors December 2013
- Phase II Remedial Action Application
   Submitted to GLNPO December 2013
   TRC scheduled January 10, 2014

# Project Status and Timeline

- ▶ TRC L♥VES the project and agrees to accept
  - Project Agreement signed by end of May 2014
- Pre-final design due January 9, 2014
- Pre-final design included in bid to construction contractors due March 2014
- Contractor response & selection (possibly with alternate designs) June 2014

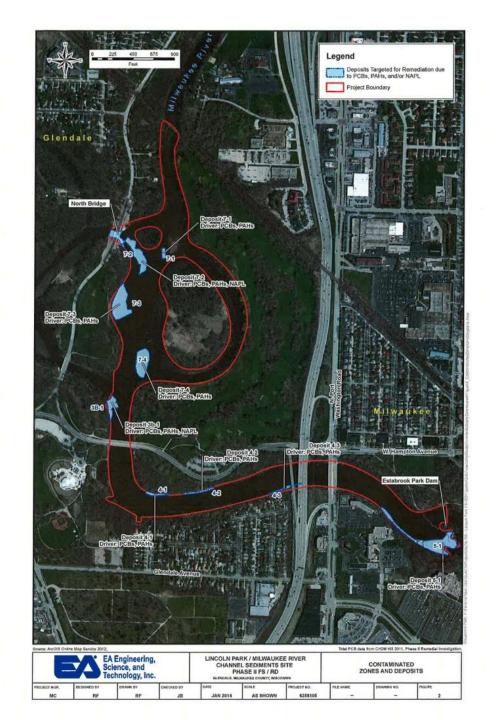
### Project Status and Timeline Goals

- Permits issued May 2014
- Design is finalized May-June 2014
- Begin mobilization July 2014
- Remediation Complete December 2014
- Habitat Restoration Complete Summer 2015
- Habitat establishment & maintenance 2015–2016

# Project Budget

- Total Estimated Costs \$18 million
- Legacy Act/USEPA (65%) \$11.7 million
- Non Federal Share (35%) \$6.3 million
  - Milwaukee County \$4.2 million
  - WDNR \$2.1 million

Milwaukee River Phase 2 Sediment Deposit Locations



## Estabrook Dam



### Construction Access to Dam

# WDNR requires Milwaukee County to obtain permanent access to all parts of the Dam

- Milwaukee County owns the entire east bank-Estabrook Park
- West bank is entirely privately owned
- The three impacted private properties have committed to provide permanent access easements
- Easements would provide access for both the Sediment and Dam projects

- The island located between the gated and fixed-crest segments of the dam is owned by the US Bureau of Land Management - BLM
- BLM requires that an EA –
   Environmental Analysis be
   performed to comply with
   the National Environmental
   Policy Act NEPA prior to
   approval of access to island
- EA process includes an Alternatives Analysis

Estabrook Dam **Private** Lands Access Routes



### Environmental Analysis Schedule

- Technical Advisory Team Meeting May 16
   Team provides big picture comments on EA Draft No. 1
   Agencies will have additional time to review EA for technical content
- Issue Public Information Meeting Invitation on May 22 with date draft EA will be available
- Draft EA posted on County web site starting on May 28
- Public Information Meeting on June 5
- Draft EA Public comment period ends June 12

Public comments will be integrated into the final EA

Final EA to approving Agencies June 30

# Questions?