By Supervisors O'Connor, Logsdon, Capriolo, Martin, Eckblad, Gómez-Tom, Martinez, Shea, Vincent, Taylor (Dist. #5), and Coggs Jones

File No. 25-781

3 4 5

1

2

## AN AMENDED RESOLUTION

6 7

8

Protecting the well-being and longevity of Wisconsin's residents and environment by imploring the Wisconsin State Legislature to pass the Data Center Accountability Bill (LRB 5432)

9 10 11

12

13

WHEREAS, Milwaukee County has committed to being the healthiest county in Wisconsin and has also committed to being carbon neutral by 2050; and

14 15 16

17

WHEREAS, the increased use of various software, including generative artificial intelligences, has resulted in more and more data centers being constructed around the country; and

18 19 20

WHEREAS, data centers will significantly increase the energy needs of the State of Wisconsin, and require large amounts of water to function; and

22 23

21

24

WHEREAS, there are significant concerns about lack of transparency to the public regarding the impacts of data centers environmentally and economically; and

25 26 27

WHEREAS, investing in jobs that provide living wages, benefits, promote fair labor practices, and develop green infrastructure are vital for the Wisconsin economy; and

29 30 31

32

33

34

28

WHEREAS, state legislators have circulated the Data Center Accountability Bill, Legislative Reference Bureau (LRB) 5432, a draft bill that proposes to regulate data centers in Wisconsin to ensure the protection of Wisconsin's environment and population, that has not yet been formally introduced and assigned a bill number; and

35 36 37

38

39

40

WHEREAS, the Data Center Accountability Bill would increase transparency regarding water and energy use, guarantee that laborers be paid a fair wage, and create a "very large customer class" for utility companies to ensure that data centers are bearing their fair share of the energy cost and generation; and

41 42 43

44

45

WHEREAS, the draft bill also would require informing the public about the amount of water and energy used by data centers, increase renewable energy options, provide funding for the Focus on Energy Fund, and mandate the use of

sustainable construction and design certifications; and

WHEREAS, as currently drafted, the legislation could classify

Milwaukee County as a large energy consumer and impose significant

energy-use fees, which the County seeks to avoid and supports addressing
through an exemption for public entities; and

WHEREAS, the Committee on Intergovernmental Relations, at its meeting of December 1, 2025, recommended adoption of File No. 25-781 as amended (vote 4-0); now, therefore,

BE IT RESOLVED, the Milwaukee County Board of Supervisors urges that the Wisconsin State Legislature pass the Data Center Accountability Bill (LRB 5432) provided it is amended to exempt government bodies from energy-use fees; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the Director of Government Affairs is requested to provide a copy of this resolution to the members of the Wisconsin State Legislature and the Wisconsin Counties Association.

12/02/25

s:\\committees\2025\\december\igr dec 1\resolutions\25-781 o'connor support data center accountability bill.docx