

Date: May 19, 2021

To: Chairperson Marcelia Nicholson., Milwaukee County Board of Supervisors

Chairperson Jason Haas, Committee on Finance and Audit

Chairperson Sheldon Wasserman, Committee on Parks, Energy, and Environment

CC: Kelly Bablitch, Chief of Staff, County Board

Janelle M. Jensen, Senior Committee Coordinator, Office of the County Clerk

Kelsey Evans, Committee Coordinator, Office of the County Clerk

Subject: Report from the Milwaukee Public Museum

Results for the 7 month period ended March 31, 2021

The Mission of the Milwaukee Public Museum is to inspire curiosity, excite minds and increase desire to preserve and protect our world's natural and cultural diversity through exhibitions, educational programs, collections and research.

Current State of the Museum during the Pandemic

In mid-August, MPM reopened its doors to its members and the public, but due to the Milwaukee Health Order we closed again in Mid-November. We reopened the Museum in early March on Thursday's through Sunday's from 10AM – 5PM and then our retail store in April. A few exhibits and the café remain closed, but hopefully these will be reopening at some point over the summer. Prior to opening we finalized a comprehensive plan to ensure all of our employees and guests are as safe as could be during the pandemic. This plan was reviewed and approved by the County and the City prior to opening.

Overall, all of our day to day numbers are well below prior year. Our budget shows an over \$4 million shortfall from FY2019 -- the last full year of operations prior to the pandemic. MPM has worked diligently to cut operating expenses and is trying to maintain cash. We have been as efficient as possible during the pandemic to preserve cash flow.

MPM was given the opportunity to bring *Mandela: The Official Exhibition*, an exhibit about one of the greatest freedom fighters of the 20th Century, for its US Premier. This exhibit opened in April and has been attended by thousands of people in the community. The exhibit will remain in Milwaukee until August 1st. We thought that this was an opportunity that we could not pass up, given all that is going on in this community today. We have partnered with America's Black Holocaust Museum to present this exhibit and have brought together a community council to guide us with programming and outreach. As of May 10th, there were more than 14,000 people who had visited the exhibit or experienced it virtually. This included more than 5,000 students who took part in live virtual tours and programs.

Through alternative programming utilizing social media and other web-based platforms and working directly with public school teachers and parents, MPM is making the best possible efforts to continue its primary mission and deliver on its commitment to serve the County and its citizens. Since March when we closed to the public, MPM touched over 11.6 million citizens (since Sept – 7M) and directly engaged with nearly 608,000 (since Sept 321,000) of them. Included in those numbers are the 3,000+ MPS students who traveled around the universe with our planetarium director as part of MPS Learning Journeys.

Dr. Jen Zaspel was promoted from Research Curator to Vice President/Academic Dean and now oversee Research, Collections, Exhibits and Education. Requests for collection data, information and photos are at high levels with staff responding to 179 external requests. The museum remains closed to external researchers and, to compensate, staff shipped 6 loans this quarter on top of scanning or photographing various items for researchers to examine. Collection work, digitization and grant tasks continue.

Fiscal Summary

Due to the pandemic, most of our financial numbers are not comparable to prior years and that is the reason for all of the variances. As a quick summary, our attendance revenue for the fiscal year has been \$197k vs \$962kfor the same period last year. Total revenue is \$2.8 million vs. \$4.5 million in the prior year and total expenses have been \$5.1 million vs. \$7.3 million in the prior year. Overall operating net assets have increased \$489k vs. a \$728k increase last year.

In May 2020, MPM received approximately \$1.1 million of PPP1 money which was fully forgiven in January 2021. In February 2021, MPM received approximately \$1.2 million of PPP2 money. This amount is currently being utilized with an expectation that it will be fully forgiven. In May 2021, MPM applied for \$1.3 million of grant money as part of the Shuttered Venue Operators fund through the SBA. We will know the outcome of this request by June 2021.

In other non-operating activity, the Museum and Endowment investments reported total fiscal year market gains of just over \$1 million. Within the fiscal year, distribution from the MPM Endowment Fund totaled \$51k, which was provided from temporarily restricted funds within the Endowment. The Museum continues to have to a fiscally conservative course of significantly reduced reliance on MPM Endowment earnings than in the decade prior.

Capital Investment Summary County Funded Capital Projects

Major County funded projects that are currently in process or will hopefully be in process soon at the Museum include:

- fire panel/fire safety system replacement currently set to begin in summer 2021
- Repair dome theater roof began in September 2019; many issues including continuing leaks. The 2nd round of trying to fix this begins in later May 2021
- 1st floor stairwell/bathroom issues this project will begin in summer 2021

MPM Federally Funded Projects

Dr. Jennifer Zaspel, VP/Academic Dean, continued working on the \$4.3 million grant from the National Science Foundation (NSF). This project is a national effort to digitize more than 1.3 million arthropod specimens, including parasites like fleas, ticks and mosquitoes, to develop a nationwide database of historical records.

Ms. Patty Burke is well into the 4th year of an Institute of Museum and Library Services grant to digitize and organize the collection of Ordovician fossils in the Museum (\$362,887).

Reaccreditation

As part of the reaccreditation process, MPM had a number of items necessary to show the progress to ensure we would be accredited early next year after being tabled for one year. One part of that is the state and county showing the financial support to allow us to start the capital campaign for the new museum. This is a necessity as the accrediting body has concluded, as has MPM, that long term sustainability in the current building is not possible.

A second part was a bridge plan to ensure those collections at the most risk become secure. After doing a study, MPM has developed a plan to accomplish this that will cost about \$100k. MPM is currently working with the County staff to fund this cost.

Either, Ellen Censky, CEO or I will be happy to take questions during our appearance before the Committees.

Sincerely,

Ryan O'Desky

Senior Vice President of Finance and Operations

Revenue:	MIT MI Consondated Statem	ent of Activities for the Seven Months Ended 3/31/21					
Revenuer		YTD			Prior Year	Prior Year	
Contributions		<u>Actual</u>	Budget	<u>Dev</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Change</u>	
Membership 214,736 229,846 (5,110) 615,353 (6,064,337 (2,143)	venue:						
Special Event Revenue	ontributions	1,293,007	1,853,052	(560,046)	1,919,048	(626,041)	
Public Support	embership	214,736	229,846	(15,110)	615,353	(400,617	
Admissions 205,850 266,658 (60,808) 964,660 (70,808) 964,660 (70,808) 964,660 (70,808) 127,661 (70,808) 127,661 (70,808) 127,661 (70,808) 127,661 (70,808) 127,661 (70,808) 127,661 (70,808) 127,661 (70,808) 127,661 (70,808) 127,661 (70,808) 127,661 (70,808) 127,661 (70,808) 127,661 (70,808) 127,661 (70,808) 127,661 (70,808) 127,661 (70,808) 127,661 (70,808) 127,661 (70,808)	ecial Event Revenue	237,197	239,340	(2,143)	604,337	(367,140)	
Theatre Planetarium	blic Support	2,196,129	2,041,667	154,462	2,041,667	154,462	
Programs	lmissions	205,850	266,658	(60,808)	964,660	(758,810)	
Contributed Services 0	eatre/Planetarium	14,485	23,758	(9,273)	127,661	(113,176	
Restaurant and Facility Rental 0 37,881 (37,881) 148,062 (Retail 38 82,730 (82,692) 370,377 (370,374) 88,345 (37,881) (37,481)	ograms	8,260	8,600	(340)	75,894	(67,634)	
Retail 38 82,730 (\$2,692) 370,377 (\$0 Other income 38,857 49,231 (10,374) 88,345 (10,374) 88,345 (10,374) 88,345 (10,374) 88,345 (10,374) 88,345 (10,374) 88,345 (10,374) 88,345 (10,374) 88,345 (10,374)	ontributed Services	0	0	0	0	0	
Other income 38,857 49,231 (10,374) 88,345 Net Assets released from restrictions 885,866 110,745 775,120 320,505 Total Operating Revenue 5,094,423 4,943,509 150,915 7,275,908 Q. Operating Expenses: Cost of Goods Sold 225 34,840 (34,615) 155,235 (Supplies 157,754 296,640 (138,885) 434,901 (Salaries and Wages 2,532,948 2,824,729 (291,781) 3,342,850 (Benefits 679,286 772,271 (92,985) 791,471 (Travel 1,405 2,425 (1,020) 25,518 1 Insurance 37,442 41,774 (4,332) 38,337 Marketing/Public Relations 62,820 151,181 (88,360) 281,699 (Member/Donor Development 5,704 15,755 (10,051) 38,329 1 Ubilities 494,758 50,906 (15,218)	staurant and Facility Rental	0	37,881	(37,881)	148,062	(148,062)	
Net Assets released from restrictions	tail	38	82,730	(82,692)	370,377	(370,339)	
Total Operating Revenue	her income	38,857	49,231	(10,374)	88,345	(49,488)	
Cost of Goods Sold	et Assets released from restrictions	885,866	110,745	775,120	320,505	565,361	
Cost of Goods Sold 225 34,840 (34,615) 155,235 (5 supplies 157,754 296,640 (138,885) 434,901 (34,615) 3342,850 (34,615) 3342,850 (34,615) 3342,850 (34,615) 3342,850 (34,615) 3342,850 (34,615) 3342,850 (34,615) 3342,850 (34,615) 3342,850 (34,615) 3342,850 (34,615) 34,615 (34,615) 34	Total Operating Revenue	5,094,423	4,943,509	150,915	7,275,908	(2,181,485)	
Cost of Goods Sold 225 34,840 (34,615) 155,235 (5 supplies 157,754 296,640 (138,885) 434,901 (34,615) 3342,850 (34,615) 3342,850 (34,615) 3342,850 (34,615) 3342,850 (34,615) 3342,850 (34,615) 3342,850 (34,615) 3342,850 (34,615) 3342,850 (34,615) 3342,850 (34,615) 34,615 (34,615) 34	opating Evnonges						
Supplies		225	24.040	(24 615)	155 025	(155.010)	
Salaries and Wages 2,532,948 2,824,729 (291,781) 3,342,850 (Contributed Services Benefits 679,286 772,271 (92,985) 791,471 (1,000) 25,518 Insurance 1,405 2,425 (1,020) 25,518 Insurance 37,442 41,774 (4,332) 38,337 Marketing Public Relations 62,820 151,181 (88,360) 281,699 (Member/Donor Development 5,704 15,755 (10,051) 38,329 Subscriptions/Memberships 11,961 20,641 (8,681) 19,320 Maintenance 410,084 393,754 16,330 509,381 Utilities 494,758 509,976 (15,218) 530,392 Professional Fees 175,104 177,095 (1,991) 313,133 (Interest Expense 5,973 27,150 (21,177) 6,727 Miscellaneous 29,066 50,140 (21,074) 58,977 Alexance 626 1,725 (1,099) 2,065 Contributed Services 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 <						(155,010)	
Benefits						(277,147	
Travel						(809,902	
Insurance			-			(112,186	
Marketing/Public Relations 62,820 151,181 (88,360) 281,699 (Member/Donor Development 5,704 15,755 (10,051) 38,329 Subscriptions/Memberships 11,961 20,641 (8,681) 19,320 Maintenance 410,084 393,754 16,330 509,381 Utilities 494,758 509,976 (15,218) 530,392 Professional Fees 175,104 177,095 (19,91) 313,133 (Interest Expense 5,973 27,150 (21,177) 6,227 Miscellaneous 29,066 50,140 (21,074) 58,977 Sales Tax Expense 626 1,725 (1,099) 2,065 Contributed Services 0 0 0 0 0 0 Total Operating Expenses 4,605,154 5,320,095 (714,941) 6,548,334 (1, Inc/(dec) from Net Assets in Operating Activities 489,269 (376,587) 865,856<						(24,113	
Member/Donor Development 5,704 15,755 (10,051) 38,329 Subscriptions/Memberships 11,961 20,641 (8,681) 19,320 Maintenance 410,084 393,754 16,330 509,381 Utilities 4494,758 509,976 (15,218) 530,392 Professional Fees 175,104 177,095 (1,991) 313,133 (1,105) (1,177) (6,727) (1,177) (6,727) (1,177) (6,727) (1,177) (6,727) (1,177)						(895)	
Subscriptions/Memberships	-					(218,878	
Maintenance 410,084 393,754 16,330 509,381 Utilities 494,758 509,976 (15,218) 530,392 Professional Fees 175,104 177,095 (1,991) 313,133 (1,177) Interest Expense 5,973 27,150 (21,177) 6,727 Miscellaneous 29,066 50,140 (21,074) 58,977 Sales Tax Expense 626 1,725 (1,099) 2,065 Contributed Services 0 0 0 0 Total Operating Expenses 4,605,154 5,320,095 (714,941) 6,548,334 (1, Inc/(dec) from Net Assets in Operating Activities 489,269 (376,587) 865,856 727,574 (Non-Operating Items: Investment Earnings 347,015 0 347,015 (314,599) Pension & Post Retirement Expenses (210,000) (210,000) 0 (210,000) Depreciation (543,420) (542,189) (1,231) (678,856) Non-Operating Income - Covid Related	•					(32,625	
Utilities			-			(7,359)	
Professional Fees						(99,297	
Interest Expense		-	-			(35,634	
Miscellaneous 29,066 50,140 (21,074) 58,977 Sales Tax Expense 626 1,725 (1,099) 2,065 Contributed Services 0 0 0 0 Total Operating Expenses 4,605,154 5,320,095 (714,941) 6,548,334 (1, Inc/(dec) from Net Assets in Operating Activities 489,269 (376,587) 865,856 727,574 (Non-Operating Items: Investment Earnings 347,015 0 347,015 (314,599) Pension & Post Retirement Expenses (210,000) (210,000) 0 (210,000) Depreciation (543,420) (542,189) (1,231) (678,856) Non-Operating Income - Covid Related 1,227,450 0 1,227,450 0 1,227,450 0 1, Foundation for Future Revenue 21,525 500,000 (478,475) 89,485 70,485 70,444 1 Total Non-Operating Items 397,953 (738,693) 1,136,646 (1,408,414) 1, Inc/(dec) in Net Assets Witho						(138,029	
Sales Tax Expense 626 1,725 (1,099) 2,065 Contributed Services 0 0 0 0 Total Operating Expenses 4,605,154 5,320,095 (714,941) 6,548,334 (1, Inc/(dec) from Net Assets in Operating Activities 489,269 (376,587) 865,856 727,574 (Non-Operating Items: Investment Earnings 347,015 0 347,015 (314,599) Pension & Post Retirement Expenses (210,000) (210,000) 0 (210,000) Depreciation (543,420) (542,189) (1,231) (678,856) Non-Operating Income - Covid Related 1,227,450 0 1,227,450 0 1, Foundation for Future Revenue 21,525 500,000 (478,475) 89,485 Foundation for Future Expenses (444,618) (486,504) 41,886 (294,444) (Total Non-Operating Items 397,953 (738,693) 1,136,646 (1,408,414) 1, Inc/(dec) in Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions 887,222 (1,115,280) 2,002,502 (680,840) 1, <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td>-</td><td></td><td></td><td>(754)</td></t<>			-			(754)	
Contributed Services		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				(29,911)	
Total Operating Expenses	•					(1,438)	
Inc/(dec) from Net Assets in Operating Activities						0	
Non-Operating Items:	otal Operating Expenses	4,605,154	5,320,095	(714,941)	6,548,334	(1,943,180)	
Investment Earnings	ac/(dec) from Net Assets in Operating Activities	489,269	(376,587)	865,856	727,574	(238,305	
Investment Earnings	n-Operating Items:						
Pension & Post Retirement Expenses (210,000) (210,000) 0 (210,000) Depreciation (543,420) (542,189) (1,231) (678,856) Non-Operating Income - Covid Related 1,227,450 0 1,227,450 0 1, Foundation for Future Revenue 21,525 500,000 (478,475) 89,485 Foundation for Future Expenses (444,618) (486,504) 41,886 (294,444) (Total Non-Operating Items 397,953 (738,693) 1,136,646 (1,408,414) 1, Inc/(dec) in Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions 887,222 (1,115,280) 2,002,502 (680,840) 1, Changes in With Donor Restricted Net Assets: Contributions 480,104 0 480,104 858,811 (Investment Earnings 507,177 0 507,177 (456,585) 6		347 015	0	347 015	(314 599)	661,614	
Depreciation							
Non-Operating Income Covid Related 1,227,450 0 1,227,450 0 1,227,450 0 1,227,450 0 1,227,450 0 1, 1,227,450 0 1, 1,227,450 0 1, 1,227,450 0 1, 2,227,450 0 1, 2,227,450 0 1, 2,227,450 0 1, 2,227,450 0 1,227,450 1,227,450 0 1,227,450 1,227,450 0 1,227,450 <td>•</td> <td></td> <td>, , ,</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	•		, , ,				
Foundation for Future Revenue 21,525 500,000 (478,475) 89,485 Foundation for Future Expenses (444,618) (486,504) 41,886 (294,444) (Total Non-Operating Items 397,953 (738,693) 1,136,646 (1,408,414) 1, Inc/(dec) in Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions 887,222 (1,115,280) 2,002,502 (680,840) 1, Changes in With Donor Restricted Net Assets: Contributions 480,104 0 480,104 858,811 (Investment Earnings 507,177 0 507,177 (456,585)		1 1	, , ,			1,227,450	
Foundation for Future Expenses (444,618) (486,504) 41,886 (294,444) (Total Non-Operating Items 397,953 (738,693) 1,136,646 (1,408,414) 1, Inc/(dec) in Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions 887,222 (1,115,280) 2,002,502 (680,840) 1, Changes in With Donor Restricted Net Assets: Contributions 480,104 0 480,104 858,811 (Investment Earnings 507,177 0 507,177 (456,585)						(67,960)	
Total Non-Operating Items 397,953 (738,693) 1,136,646 (1,408,414) 1, Inc/(dec) in Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions 887,222 (1,115,280) 2,002,502 (680,840) 1, Changes in With Donor Restricted Net Assets: Contributions 480,104 0 480,104 858,811 (1,408,414) 1, Investment Earnings 507,177 0 507,177 (456,585)							
Changes in With Donor Restricted Net Assets: Contributions 480,104 0 480,104 858,811 (Investment Earnings 507,177 0 507,177 (456,585)	•					1	
Contributions 480,104 0 480,104 858,811 (Investment Earnings 507,177 0 507,177 (456,585)	nc/(dec) in Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions	887,222	(1,115,280)	2,002,502	(680,840)	1,568,062	
Contributions 480,104 0 480,104 858,811 (Investment Earnings 507,177 0 507,177 (456,585)							
Investment Earnings 507,177 0 507,177 (456,585)	anges in With Donor Restricted Net Assets	:					
	ontributions	480,104	0	480,104	858,811	(378,707	
Net Assets released from restrictions for operations (885 866) (110 745) (775 120) (320 505)	estment Earnings	507,177	0	507,177	(456,585)	963,762	
(005,000) (110,115) (115,115) (320,300)	et Assets released from restrictions for operations	(885,866)	(110,745)	(775,120)	(320,505)	(565,361)	
Inc/(dec) in With Donor Restricted Net Assets 101,416 (110,745) 212,161 81,721	ac/(dec) in With Donor Restricted Net Assets	101,416	(110,745)	212,161	81,721	19,694	
Inc/(dec) in Net Assets 988,638 (1,226,025) 2,214,663 (599,118) 1,	c/(dec) in Net Assets	988,638	(1,226,025)	2,214,663	(599,118)	1,587,756	
Total Net Assets at Beginning of Period 13,503,055 0 0 13,224,318	tal Net Assets at Beginning of Period	13 503 055	0	0	13 224 318	278,737	
13,203,033 V V 13,424,310	Deginning of I clive	15,505,055			13,227,310	2,0,737	
Total Net Assets at End of Period 14,491,693 (1,226,025) 2,214,663 12,625,200 1,	tal Net Assets at End of Period	14,491,693	(1,226,025)	2,214,663	12,625,200	1,866,493	

MPM Consolidated Statement of Financial Position as of 3/31/21								
	Consolidated Consolidated Consolidated							
	3/31/21	3/31/20	8/31/20	Change				
Assets:								
Cash and cash equivalents	4,391,393	5,900,281	4,649,620	(258,227				
Investments	444,274	321,375	396,056	48,218				
Accounts Receivable	95,677	81,782	79,556	16,121				
Contributions Receivable - Current	325,782	766,351	610,750	(284,968				
Due From Other Funds/Entities	4,617	0	010,750	4,617				
Inventories, net	82,575	79,714	83,169	(594				
Prepaid Expenses	28,078	40,351	50,020	(21,942				
Total Current Assets	5,372,396	7,189,853	5,869,171	(496,775				
Other Assets:								
Cash and investments held for endowment	7,215,420	5,322,171	6,462,767	752,653				
Contributions Receivable - Long Term	399,385	537,165	399,385	0				
Total Other Aassets	7,614,805	5,859,336	6,862,152	752,653				
Property & Equipment:								
Building Additions	19,875,741	19,875,741	19,875,741	(0				
Furniture, equipment and other improvements	12,966,231	12,921,893	12,921,893	44,338				
Gross Property & Equipment	32,841,972	32,797,633	32,797,634	44,338				
Less-Accumulated depreciation	(23,549,707)	(22,539,288)	(23,006,288)	(543,419)				
Net Property & Equipment	9,292,265	10,258,345	9,791,346	(499,081				
Total Assets	22,279,466	23,307,534	22,522,669	(243,203)				
Liabilities and Net Assets:								
Accounts Payable	373,260	397,710	328,313	44,947				
Accrued Payroll & Benefits	476,716	699,251	655,490	(178,774				
Deferred Revenue	508,340	1,711,453	817,904	(309,564				
Refundable Advance	1,237,700	0	1,137,100	100,600				
Accrued Postretirement Benefits - Current	137,036	99,134	137,036	0				
Line of Credit	0	2,260,000	1,000,000	(1,000,000				
Total Current Liabilities	2,733,052	5,167,548	4,075,843	(1,342,791)				
Accrued Postretirement Benefits	5,050,104	5,514,786	4,943,771	106,333				
Due to Other Funds/Entities	4,617	0	0	4,617				
Total Liabilities	7,787,773	10,682,334	9,019,614	(1,231,841)				
Net Assets:								
Without Donor Restrictions	6,971,184	5,441,900	6,083,962	887,222				
With Donor Restrictions	7,520,509	7,183,299	7,419,093	101,416				
Total Net Assets	14,491,693	12,625,200	13,503,055	988,638				
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	22,279,466	23,307,534	22,522,669	(2/12/202				
TOTAL MADILLICS AND INCLASSES	44,479,400	45,707,554	22,322,009	(243,203				

	YTD	Prior YTD	
	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Actual</u>	
Operating Activities:			
Increase in net assets	988,638	(599,118)	
Adjustments to reconcile net cash flows from operations:	700,030	(333,110,	
Depreciation and amortization	543,420	678,856	
Loss on disposal of assets	0	0	
Forgivess of PPP Refundable Advance	(1,137,100)	0	
Unrealized (gain)/loss on investments	(135,293)	911,712	
Realized (gain)/loss on investments	(631,102)	(16,706)	
Contributions restricted for capital and endowment	(021,102)	0	
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:			
Accounts Receivable	(16,121)	(27,398)	
Contribution Receivable	281,968	(159,122)	
Inventories and Other Assets	594	(21,185)	
Prepaid Expenses	21,942	9,359	
Accounts Payable, Accrued Expenses and Accrued Benefits	(27,493)	65,076	
Due to Affliates	0	0	
Refundable Advance	1,237,700	0	
Deferred Revenue	(309,564)	610,069	
Total Adjustments	(171,050)	2,050,662	
Net cash provided/(used) by operating activities	817,588	1,451,543	
Investing Activities:			
Purchases of Property & Equipment	(24,894)	0	
Purchases of Property & Equipment - Restricted	(19,445)	0	
Proceeds from Sale of Investments	4,360,768	45,844	
Purchases of Investments	(4,395,244)	(146,657)	
Net cash provided/(used) in investing activities	(78,814)	(100,812)	
Financing Activities:			
Proceeds from contributions restricted for capital and endowment	3,000	28,000	
Net proceeds from Line of Credit	(1,000,000)	1,750,000	
Net cash provided/(used) in financing activities	(997,000)	1,778,000	
Net Inc/(Dec) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(258,226)	3,128,731	
Cash and Cash Equivalents, beginning of period	4,649,620	2,771,550	
Cash and Cash Equivalents, end of period	4,391,394	5,900,281	